

A. H. Johnson	A	1st	December 14, 1864
W. J. Jordan	B	26th	December 29, 1864
W. N. Erick	E	5th Cavalry	January 28, 1865
J. A. Jackson	B	1st	April 24, 1865
J. S. Kilby	H	7th	January 28, 1875
J. M. M. Kissiah	E	21st	February 2, 1865
M. L. Kirby	K	22d	April 10, 1865
J. A. Keller	B	22d	April 12, 1865
J. J. King	A	3d Bat'n	April 23, 1865
J. Lucas	C	12th	January 30, 1864
John Lawson	E	24th	July 7, 1864
P. Lewis	K	27th	July 14, 1864
Henry W. Lowrison	E	21st	October 23, 1864
J. A. Lindsey	E	3d	January 3, 1865
Corp. R. Lamb	H	25th	February 14, 1865
William Lyles	B	15th	April 3, 1865
John M. Layton	H	1st	April 19, 1865
W. C. Leak	F	22d	May 23, 1865
D. A. Langford	E	Holcombe Legion	May 28, 1865
J. M. McClendon	G	21st	January 24, 1864
J. B. Moore	F	21st	February 6, 1864
G. F. Madison	F	1st	August 12, 1864
J. A. Mack	I	27th	September 9, 1864
G. W. Martin	M	7th	September 13, 1864
C. P. Mims	A	18th	September 9, 1864
J. McFarland	A	21st	August 23, 1864
J. O. Martin	K	Holcombe Legion	August 20, 1864
F. Mabray	B	18th	October 26, 1864
Cor. John A. Manude	I	27th	October 26, 1864
J. M. Murphy	F	15th	December 8, 1864
J. A. Marlow	A	7th	December 11, 1864
J. W. McCabe	A	25th	December 18, 1864
A. McGrugan	F	7th	December 31, 1864
W. B. McMeehin	F	12th	January 15, 1865
L. H. Mann	E	20th	February 20, 1865
J. Mathis	I	2d	February 16, 1865
W. H. Milam	F	22d	February 22, 1865
W. M. am	E	7th Cavalry	February 12, 1865
M. G. Martin	G	3d	February 23, 1865
C. H. Morris	H	Holcombe Legion	April 7, 1865
M. Martin	G	11th	April 12, 1865
J. B. McCrady	F	Holcombe Legion	April 5, 1865
J. L. Moffitt	H	Holcombe Legion	April 30, 1865
I. I. Martin	C	25th	May 8, 1865
J. P. McClemons	F	1st Artillery	May 8, 1865
A. J. Miller	C	15th	May 18, 1865
John McDrew	D	1st	May 28, 1865
E. Mellichamp	D	Engineer Corps	May 24, 1865
S. Madden	C	Citizen	June 1, 1865
H. B. Nichols	F	Holcombe Legion	Dec. 12, 1864
G. Neese	G	27th	March 13, 1865
Samuel Nesmith	A	7th Cavalry	May 15, 1865
T. J. Nelson	K	7th Cavalry	May 19, 1865
H. C. Oliver	E	15th	May 6, 1865
Corporal P. S. Ogden	E	1st	May 27, 1865
J. A. Pace	I	2d	Dec. 1, 1863
James Polson	P	21st	January 8, 1864
R. R. Plyler	A	4th Cavalry	Sept. 17, 1864
F. W. Padgett	K	11th	Dec. 27, 1864
J. A. Powell	I	3d	Aug. 12, 1864
N. M. Pyles	G	27th	July 29, 1864
J. P. Palmer	B	Hampton Legion	Nov. 21, 1864
D. A. Padgett	K	11th	March 14, 1865
C. Parker	D	21st	April 20, 1865
C. F. Pinson	A	3d Bat'n	May 13, 1865
A. T. Rush	A	1st	Jan. 12, 1864
J. H. Roderick	F	Holcombe Legion	June 14, 1864
S. F. Richardson	A	3d	July 19, 1864
J. P. Rainwater	G	27th	July 18, 1864
J. R. Rampey	F	Holcombe Legion	July 28, 1864
W. S. Robinson	A	18th	October 28, 1864
J. M. Rayson	G	7th Cavalry	December 24, 1864
J. P. Rampey	I	14th	January 12, 1865
F. S. Rast	B	20th	February 22, 1865
John A. Rasberry	F	7th Cavalry	March 19, 1865
T. W. Rankin	H	Holcombe Legion	April 22, 1865
D. Rivers	C	Citizen	May 7, 1865
J. J. Revels, (colored.)	G	18th	May 25, 1865
T. Stockner	F	21st	March 27, 1864
R. Stanmaker	H	7th	June 3, 1864
G. W. Scott	I	Holcombe Legion	June 24, 1864
S. T. Skipper	A	21st	July 26, 1864
W. A. Stone	G	27th	August 5, 1864
W. C. Smith	C	4th Cavalry	August 28, 1864
David Shelly	K	21st	October 3, 1865
W. R. Shelly	K	20th	November 17, 1864
R. M. Stacey	K	18th	November 10, 1865
George F. Stuart	B	7th Cavalry	December 25, 1864
S. Stephens	—	Holcombe Legion	December 3, 1864
Corporal S. G. Spady	A	27th	December 7, 1864
W. D. Stuckey	H	21st	January 21, 1865
Y. Shelly	C	2d	January 25, 1865
D. V. Stabler	A	20th	January 19, 1865
M. Stancil	F	20th	February 5, 1865
P. L. Shuler	C	20th	February 11, 1865
James Stone	I	1st Artillery	March 7, 1865
W. Scott	E	7th Bat'n	April 13, 1865
H. H. Sprouse	A	6th Cavalry	April 14, 1865
A. A. Smith	G	22d	April 28, 1865
A. J. Sketton	B	Lucas' Bat'n Artillery	May 6, 1865
W. A. Summer	C	6th Bat'n	May 10, 1865
P. O. Strickland	G	6th Cavalry	May 30, 1865
Bennett Shuler	—	Reserves	June 2, 1865
J. J. Tiner	H	21st	January 8, 1864
G. Teagle	I	15th	July 26, 1864
Samuel Talbot	E	26th	September 16, 1864
Joseph Tow	F	1st	January 31, 1865
O. Thomas	F	27th	February 4, 1865
J. B. Thomason	F	Hampton Legion	May 28, 1865
S. W. West	A	3d	June 24, 1864
J. B. Whitman	C	13th	July 3, 1864
J. B. Weeks	D	4th Cavalry	July 29, 1864
J. O. Williams	E	22d	August 9, 1864
W. D. Wall	F	4th Cavalry	September 5, 1864
Corporal F. M. Walker	B	3d Bat'n	October 28, 1864
E. C. Wright	H	7th	October 29, 1864
James Wells	D	7th Cavalry	January 30, 1865
T. J. Wilson	C	3d	February 27, 1865
B. F. Wooten	H	7th Cavalry	February 18, 1865
Charles V. B. Westendorff	A	27th	April 3, 1865
David Wolf	F	15th Militia	April 16, 1865
Ginwright Wilson	B	8th Bat'n	April 17, 1865
W. Y. Walker	C	15th	April 17, 1865
D. Wates	H	Holcombe Legion	April 2, 1865
D. M. Wood	C	22d	May 1, 1865
Robert Y. Wilkins	A	Holcombe Legion	May 20, 1865
J. W. Wofford	E	18th	May 24, 1865
J. Wood	G	2d Artillery	May 29, 1865
H. Wirts	H	Holcombe Legion	May 15, 1865
A. S. Young	B	4th	July 24, 1864
F. M. Young	B	15th	December 8, 1864

## COLUMBIA.

Friday Morning, September 8, 1865

### How It Works.

We frequently see in the Northern papers the most glowing accounts of the success of the experiments in freed labor among the plantations along the coast—of South Carolina especially. Such wondrous results in Sea Island cotton, such beautiful prospects in rice, potatoes, and, indeed, every product hitherto produced so successfully in this region, are thus reported, that it should not be wondered at if the Northern Abolitionists practice all sorts of uncouth antics in the sudden glory of such surprising results. Our own accounts—nearer home, and from eyes which see for themselves and not through a glass darkly—are of entirely different complexion; and we only wonder that these reports are so unfrequently allowed to appear in print. We are reminded, while we write, of an elaborate report on this subject, made by Mr. Joseph Daniel Pope, who, under the auspices of General Gillmore, made a tour through certain of these favored parishes, including some of the islands, which we should very much like to see spread fairly before our own and the Northern public. Mr. Pope's report is moderate in tone, entirely free from prejudice, circumspect, considerate and unique in its consideration of the simple topics embraced in the subject. Mr. Pope is particularly qualified for making such a survey of the plantations, and for reporting upon them. Himself a native and planter of the region in question, familiar with all the estates; with every peculiarity in their culture; knowing well the susceptibilities of the lands, and perfectly acquainted with their capacity for production, by a full knowledge of what, under the former cultivation, they were wont to produce; no person could be found better fitted for such an examination of their present condition, as will enable friend and foe equally to decide upon the results and value of the experiment. He has made a report, and one singularly fair and indulgent towards the negro. His manner is eminently judicial, and we do not hesitate to assert the conviction that his details of facts cannot be gainsaid. His evidence will be held conclusive by all who know his ability, his familiarity with the local statistics, his freedom from all rash expression, and his superiority to all vulgar prejudice. We trust that his report will be given to the public, especially of the North, with the hope that it will tend somewhat to subdue that exulting spirit which finds its facts in its fancy, and fortifies its philosophy wholly by the assertion of a prophetic faculty, which equally sets reason to the blush, and the laws of God at defiance.

### War Mortality.

We are enabled, through the kindness of Mr. John R. Miot, to afford to the friends and relatives of the South Carolinians who perished at Point Lookout, Maryland, a record of all the casualties among the sons of our State occurring at that place of imprisonment. We make no comments. The record is a long and melancholy one. It will be a satisfaction to the relatives of the deceased to know that their kinsmen died in the service of the State, in what they deemed the paths of duty. The State, when this is possible, should remember, and make due record of, their public services.

The following gentlemen have been elected members of the State Convention from St. Philip's and St. Michael's: Hon. Charles Macbeth, Hon. H. D. Lesesne, W. H. Gilliland, P. C. Gaillard, James Conner, J. A. Wagoner, H. Gourdin, C. H. Simonton, F. Melchers, W. S. Henery, G. W. Williams, Hon. Edward Frost, A. O. Andrews, Hon. Alfred Hager, Wm. Ravenel, P. J. Coogan, W. M. Martin, Right Rev. P. N. Lynch, Hon. John Schnierle, James Rose.

**THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.**—We are glad to learn that this institution will be opened for students of Theology, on the first of November next. It was located at Greenville, S. C., some years before the war, and had reached a prosperous state when forced to suspend on account of the conscription. It will be opened with its former corps of instructors, all present. We learn that information has already been received of some students who will attend.

**A NEGRO TOWN WITH NEGRO OFFICERS.**—Mitchellsville, it must be remembered, is the negro village on Hilton Head Island, regularly organized with negro officers, and enjoying its Councilmen and Supervisor, whom their constituents insist on styling Aldermen and Mayor. The "aldermen" settle disputes concerning claims for personal property. Before one of them came a disconsolate negress. Her hen had been stolen, and Gawky Sam was the boy who did it. The boy was summoned, the evidence heard, the case clearly made out, and two dollars fine imposed. But here stepped in another Alderman, who added another dollar to the fine. Before the money was paid, still another managed to get the case before him, and imposed a fine of five dollars. By this time the Supervisor ("Mayor") heard the story, and summoning all the parties, inquired: "Uncle Ben, why did you fine de boy two dollars?"

"Well, sah, de case was clar; de hen was a mity fine, fat un, and I reckon she wuf about a dollar. Den, sir, nobody oughtab be 'lowed to steal for less dan a dollah no how. So I made him pay de wuf of de hen to de owner, and a dollah for stealin' beside."

"Well, 'Cl'erkkis, (Anglice Uncle Hercules,) why did you make de fine tree dollah?"

"Well, de hen war wuf a dollah easy. Den de boy wuf ought to pay a dollah for stealin' anydow. But den, sah, dat hen war a layin' eggs, and if dat Gawky Sam hadn't done stole her, de eggs she'd a laid 'ud a been wuf 'least nuther dollah by dis time!"

Ludicrous as was the solemnity of these proceedings, they were, nevertheless, of value, as showing inherent ideas of justice.

[Cor. Cincinnati Gazette.]

**ASSYRIAN INSCRIPTIONS.**—The decipherment of Assyrian cuneiform writings has for years past been a pursuit of intense interest on the part of the learned. As an instance of the accuracy of decipherment, the following may be mentioned: Copies of the great cylinder inscription of Tiglath-Pileser I, extending to nearly 1,000 lines of cuneiform writing, were submitted to four Assyrian scholars—to Sir Henry Rawlinson, in London; to Dr. Hincks, in Ireland; to M. Oppert, in Paris; and to Mr. Fox Talbot, of Lacock Abbey; and they were invited to send independent translations under seal, on a certain day, to be examined by a committee composed of the first scholars in England, namely, Dean Milman, Mr. Grote, the historian, Professor Wilson, Dr. Cureton and Sir Gardner Wilkinson. The translations were thus sent in to the committee, and on being compared were found to coincide, not, indeed, word by word, but in all essentials of distribution of subject, reading of names and general signification, the verdict recorded by the committee being decisive as to the competency of the gentlemen engaged to read and translate the language.—Sir H. Rawlinson in the Building News.

**FASHIONABLE SOCIETY.**—Opposite me, in the ball-room to-night, sits a stout woman, in a wide-striped silk dress. She is the wife of a legal notability, and was, when young, a circus rider of great repute, renowned chiefly for leaping unaided upon a running horse in the ring. Another fine looking couple graduated from Fulton Market—the husband still sells bivalves in that famed locality.

[Saratoga Correspondent.]

**GENERAL LEE.**—A London paper says that Gen. Lee is in Germany. A Liverpool paper, on the contrary, says he has just arrived in Wales, and is now building a nine-pin alley to be run in connection with a first-class restaurant. The same paper says Breckinridge is keeping a tinware store in Jamaica. Reliable papers those European journals!

[Petersburg Express.]

A pretty accurate estimate of the defalcation of Edward B. Ketchum has now been arrived at, and it foots up the enormous amount of \$4,200,000.

## Local Items.

To insure insertion, advertisers are requested to hand in their notices before 9 o'clock p. m.

Our "Local" has found his way to a new establishment—that of W. J. Cormier, who has opened with a variety stock in Bull, one door from Camden street, at a convenient station for our citizens in the Eastern portion of the town. Mr. Cormier has a promising supply. We have had the satisfaction of sampling some of his commodities, and he has enabled us to answer the long vexing question, "Have we a Bourbon among us?" That is, a genuine Bourbon? We have no doubt of it. The sample given us by Mr. Cormier is that of a crown prince—a prince of the blood.

**THE CONVENTION.**—As the proceedings of the Convention may be expected to be of absorbing interest to all persons in the State, and as the *Phoenix* will make daily reports of its progress and the results from it, besides publishing in full the new Constitution the moment it shall be ratified, it will be well that persons desiring to subscribe should do so in due season. In the present scarcity and cost of printing paper, publishers cannot venture to print upon a mere speculative or possible demand. We shall publish but a few more copies than will suffice for our customers, and unless they come forward promptly, they may find themselves too late for the supply.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**—Attention is called to the following advertisements, which are published for the first time this morning:

- Pollard's Variety Store—Hair Brushes.
- " " "—Violin Strings.
- " " "—Tamarinds.
- W. J. Cormier—Groceries, &c.
- " " "—Brandy, Whiskey, &c.
- John A. Kay—Architect, &c.
- " " "—Stable to Rent.
- " " "—Rooms to Rent.
- Coffin & Ravenel—Groceries, &c.
- D. H. Trueman—Medical Notice.
- Richard Caldwell—Dry Goods.
- Richard O'Neale—Dwelling for Sale.
- F. H. Elmora—City Taxes.
- J. A. Shiner—\$25 Reward.
- Extra Communication America Lodge.
- Apply at this office—Note Lost.
- K. M. G. Gibson—Dry Goods.
- " " "—Felt Hats, etc.
- " " "—Bacon, Lard, &c.

### Interesting Discovery.

PARIS, August 4.—A few days since, a very interesting discovery was made in the Place du Carrousel. A wing of the old Palace of the Louvre has lately been torn down for the purpose of rebuilding it in harmony with the newer parts of the palace. In making excavations for the new foundations, a number of moulds for pottery and an ancient furnace were laid bare by the workmen. The superintendent sent at once for the architect, who, in his turn, addressed himself to a distinguished savant, M. Bertz, for information with regard to this treasure-trove. M. Bertz has devoted many years to the study of archaeological remains of Paris, and recognized in the furnace and earthenware fragments the work of the celebrated Bernard de Palissy, to whom the revival of the enameling of pottery in France is due. It appears, in 1500, that Catherine de Medicis employed Palissy to ornament a grotto in the garden of the Tuilleries with the most grotesque specimens of his art that he could produce, a description of which is preserved in the imperial library. Among the figures was a sea monster, composed entirely of shells and marine plants. The mould of this has been found almost entire, and corresponding in all particulars with the description in the contract written by order of the Queen. The walls of the furnace are immensely thick. The grotto itself is still supposed to exist in the Tuilleries garden, and permission to search for it has been asked. Bernard de Palissy reduced himself to extreme poverty in his enthusiastic search after the lost process of enameling. A picture at Sevres represents him cutting his furniture to pieces to make fire-wood for his precious pots and dishes. He is called Palissy, the potter; but was, in fact, a man of great learning, having delivered lectures, in Paris, on the monuments of antiquity—"on earth, stones and metals"—at the age of seventy-five years. Although employed by Catherine de Medicis, he was a Protestant, and was at last imprisoned in the Bastille, (1589,) where he died in his ninetieth year. A monument was erected to him a few months ago in his native town of Agenois.

Morris Ellsworth, (colored,) of the 14th Rhode Island Infantry, recently shot and killed his young wife at Newark—cause jealousy.